

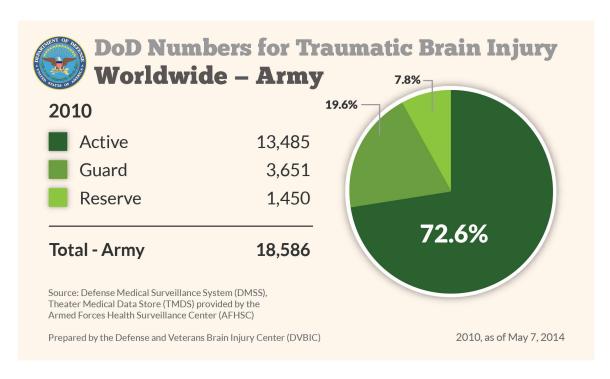
Worldwide numbers represent medical diagnoses of TBI that occurred anywhere U.S. forces are located including the continental United States since 2000.

Concussion/Mild TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts less than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for up to 30 minutes; memory loss lasting less than 24 hours; and structural brain imaging (MRI or CT scan) yielding normal results.

**Moderate TBI is characterized by the following:** A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 30 minutes, but less than 24 hours; memory loss lasting greater than 24 hours but less than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

**Severe TBI is characterized by the following:** A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 24 hours; memory loss for more than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

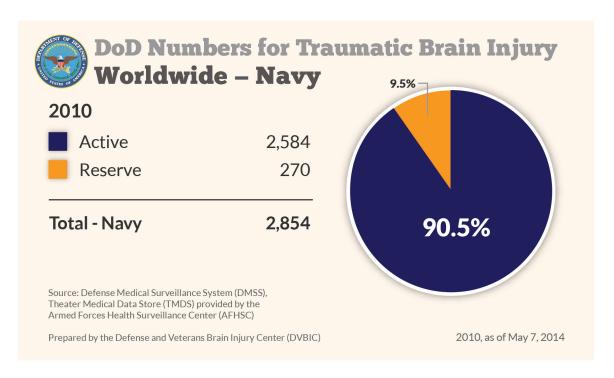
**Penetrating TBI, or open head injury, is characterized by the following:** A head injury in which the dura mater, the outer layer of the meninges, is penetrated. Penetrating injuries can be caused by high-velocity projectiles or objects of lower velocity such as knives, or bone fragments from a skull fracture that are driven into the brain.



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Army	Active	Penetrating	152
		Severe	128
		Moderate	830
		Mild	11,460
		Not Classifiable	915
	Guard	Penetrating	36
		Severe	39
		Moderate	218
		Mild	3,100
		Not Classifiable	258
	Reserve	Penetrating	12
		Severe	17
		Moderate	103
		Mild	1,204
		Not Classifiable	114

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

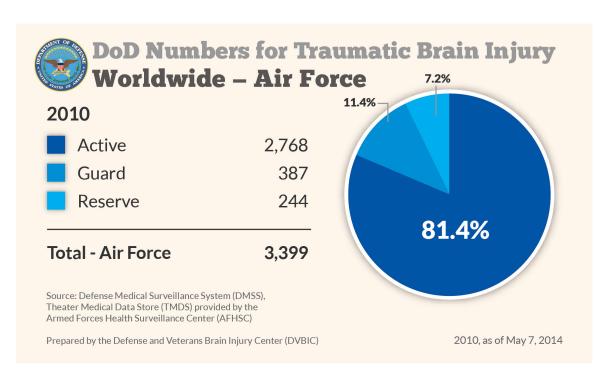
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Navy	Active	Penetrating	16
		Severe	22
		Moderate	154
		Mild	2,315
		Not Classifiable	77
	Reserve	Penetrating	3
		Severe	2
		Moderate	20
		Mild	235
		Not Classifiable	10

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

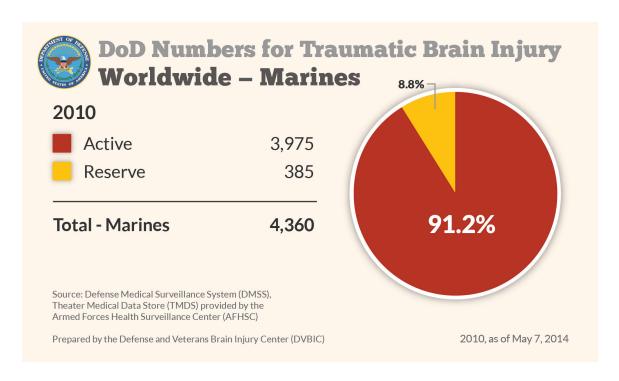
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Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Air Force	Active	Penetrating	25
		Severe	13
		Moderate	178
		Mild	2,501
		Not Classifiable	51
	Guard	Penetrating	4
		Severe	1
		Moderate	27
		Mild	344
		Not Classifiable	11
	Reserve	Penetrating	4
		Severe	3
		Moderate	22
		Mild	208
		Not Classifiable	7

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Marines	Active	Penetrating	44
		Severe	22
		Moderate	295
		Mild	3,471
		Not Classifiable	143
	Reserve	Penetrating	5
		Severe	5
		Moderate	39
		Mild	320
		Not Classifiable	16

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)